Answer Key

Lesson 1

1.1

Exercise 1 pg. 4

- 1. are
- 2. is
- 3. is
- 4. are, are, are
- 5. is
- 6. are, are
- 7. is
- 8. are
- 9. are
- 10. are
- 11. is
- 12. is

1.2

Exercise 2 pg. 5

1, 2, 3, 4(second and third blanks), 5, 7, 9, 11, 12

Exercise 3 pgs. 5-6

- 1. are, aren't (OR 're not)
- 2. 's, isn't (OR 's not)
- 3. 'm, isn't (OR 's not)
- 4. 's, isn't (OR 's not)
- 5. 's, isn't (OR 's not)
- 6. are, aren't
- 7. 's, isn't (OR 's not)
- 8. 'm, 'm not
- 9. is, isn't (OR 's not)

Exercise 4 pg. 6

- 1. 's
- 2. isn't (OR 's not), 's
- 3. are
- 4. are
- 5. 's
- 6. is, 's, old
- 7. It's
- 8. 's
- 9. is
- 10. This
- 11. 'm, 's
- 12. isn't (OR 's not), 's, old

1.3

Answer Key

Exercise 5 pg. 10

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6 pg. 10

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7 pg. 10

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8 pg. 11

- 1. is
- 2. 's
- 3. Is she
- 4. is
- 5. is she
- 6. 's
- 7. 's her name
- 8. How old is she
- 9. 's
- 10. Is it
- 11. 'm
- 12. 'm not
- 13. are
- 14. 'm not
- 15. aren't you home
- 16. she's
- 17. is she
- 18. 's
- 19. 're
- 20. 's

Exercise 9 pg. 12

- 1. are you
- 2. are you
- 3. 's
- 4. 'm not
- 5. 'm
- 6. What's
- 7. 's not
- 8. 's
- 9. It's
- 10. is
- 11. is
- 12. How old is he
- 13. 's
- 14. old

Answer Key

- 15. Are you
- 16. Who's
- 17. 's
- 18. 're
- 19. isn't she
- 20. 's
- 21. 's

Exercise 10 pg. 12-13

- 1. 's
- 2. 's
- 3. 's
- 4. 's
- 5. are
- 6. isn't (OR 's not)
- 7. are
- 8. 's
- 9. are they
- 10. are there
- 11. 's
- 12. 's
- 13. Is she
- 14. is
- 15. is she
- 16. 's
- 17. isn't (OR 's not)
- 18. 'm
- 19. isn't he
- 20. 's
- 21. 'm
- 22. Are you
- 23. 'm not
- 24. 's
- 25. 's
- 26. Is it
- 27. is
- 28. it's

1.4

Exercise 11 pg. 116

- 1. have
- 2. sleeps
- 3. learn
- 4. makes
- 5. work
- 6. graduate

Answer Key

- 7. gives
- 8. get
- 9. needs
- 10. costs
- 11. talk
- 12. wants
- 13. barks
- 14. travel
- 15. have
- 16. has
- 17. protect
- 18. loves
- 19. knows
- 20. thinks

1.5

Exercise 12 pg. 17

- 1. don't play
- 2. don't use
- 3. doesn't work
- 4. don't see
- 5. doesn't go
- 6. don't eat
- 7. don't like
- 8. doesn't sleep
- 9. doesn't allow
- 10. don't need
- 11. don't have
- 12. doesn't like

1.6

Exercise 13 pg. 20

- 1. do
- 2. Do
- 3. don't
- 4. don't you have
- 5. doesn't permit
- 6. Does
- 7. does
- 8. Do you have
- 9. need
- 10. Do
- 11. don't you want
- 12. doesn't want
- 13. doesn't she want
- 14. like

Answer Key

- 15. likes
- 16. comes
- 17. sneezes
- 18. coughs
- 19. doesn't want

Exercise 14 pgs. 20-21

Part 1

- 1. How old is your dog?
- 2. What's your dog's name?
- 3. Is it a male or a female?
- 4. What does your dog eat?
- 5. How often do you take your dog out?
- 6. Does your dog do tricks? / What kind of tricks does your dog do?
- 7. Does your dog have toys? / What kind of toys does your dog have?
- 8. Is your dog friendly?
- 9. Does your dog bark a lot?
- 10. Why do you like dogs?

Part 2

- 1. How old is your cat?
- 2. What's your cat's name?
- 3. Is it a male or a female?
- 4. Does your cat catch mice?
- 5. Is your cat friendly?
- 6. Does your cat sit on your lap a lot?
- 7. Does your cat have toys? / What kind of toys does your cat have?
- 8. Why do you like cats?

1.7

Exercise 15 pg. 22

Answers may vary.

- 1. Do you live alone? / With whom do you live? OR Who do you live with?
- 2. Do you go to bed early? / What time do you go to bed?
- 3. Does your teacher come to class on time? / What time does your teacher (OR he /she) come to
- 4. Does your teacher come from this city? / Where does your teacher (OR he/she) come from?
- 5. Do you practice English outside of class? / With whom do you practice English? OR Who do you practice English with?
- 6. Do you think about your future? / What else do you think about?
- 7. Do you complain about English grammar? / What else do you complain about?
- 8. Do you listen to the radio? / What station do you listen to?
- 9. Does your teacher talk about spelling? / What else does your teacher (OR he/she) talk about?
- 10. Are you interested in animals? / What animals are you interested in?
- 11. Do you come from Mexico? / Where do you come from?
- 12. Do you go to sleep before midnight? / What time do you go to sleep?

Exercise 16 pgs. 22-23

- 1. Do
- 2. do they help
- 3. help
- 4. Do
- 5. do
- 6. do
- 7. are you
- 8. It's not
- 9. needs
- 10. do
- 11. play
- 12. takes
- 13. do

1.8

Exercise 17 pgs. 24-25

- 1. does it (OR kitten) mean
- 2. do you spell that (OR his name OR Romeo)
- 3. does he sleep
- 4. Do you have
- 5. do you have
- 6. do you say
- 7. 's his name
- 8. is he
- 9. do they live
- 10. do they cost
- 11. Are
- 12. does he eat
- 13. Does he talk
- 14. does he say

Exercise 18 pgs. 25-26

- 1. don't
- 2. don't you have
- 3. aren't you at home
- 4. don't
- 5. Don't they
- 6. Do you have
- 7. Are they
- 8. do they cost
- 9. aren't
- 10. 's
- 11. don't
- 12. aren't

Answer Key

- 13. don't
- 14. do you have
- 15. do you spell

1.9

Exercise 19 pg. 28

Answers may vary.

- 1. writes
- 2. is
- 3. is
- 4. buys
- 5. is
- 6. sleeps
- 7. travels

Exercise 20 pg. 28

Answers will vary.

Exercise 21 pg. 28

Answers will vary.

Exercise 22 pg. 29

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. B

1.10

Exercise 23 pgs. 29-30

- 1. Often she talks to Sparky on the telephone. / She often talks to Sparky on the telephone.
- 2. Sometimes she puts Sparky in a pet hotel. / She sometimes puts Sparky in a pet hotel.
- 3. Usually she takes her dog on vacation. / She usually takes her dog on vacation.
- 4. She's always with her dog.
- 5. Sparky never goes out in the rain without a coat.

Exercise 24 pg. 30

Answers will vary.

Exercise 25 pgs. 30-31

Answers will vary.

1.11

Exercise 26 pg. 31

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. Yes, she always does.

Answer Key

- 2. Yes, she often does.
- 3. No, they never do.
- 4. Yes, they always do.
- 5. Yes, they usually do.
- 6. No, they rarely do.
- 7. Yes, they sometimes are.
- 8. Yes, they <u>usually</u> are.

Exercise 27 p32

Answers will vary.

1.12

Exercise 28 pg. 33

Student responses will vary. Correct question constructions:

- 1. How often do you check your e-mail?
- 2. How often do you shop for groceries?
- 3. How often do you exercise?
- 4. How often do you get a haircut?
- 5. How often do you use your dictionary?
- 6. How often do you use public transportation?
- 7. How often do you use the Internet?
- 8. How often do you go to the dentist?
- 9. How often do you watch the news on TV?
- 10. How often do you go to the teacher's office?

Editing Quiz pgs. 36-37

- 1. does a therapy dog do
- 2. makes
- 3. We often go
- 4. sits
- 5. C
- 6. does that make
- 7. C
- 8. loves
- 9. usually smile
- 10. does a dog become
- 11. have
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. have
- 15. doesn't bark
- 16. is six OR is six years old
- 17. C
- 18. has
- 19. C
- 20. does the training cost

Answer Key

- 21. C
- 22. C
- 23. does it take
- 24. depends
- 25. Do
- 26. C
- 27. C
- 28. We go once a week (OR Once a week we go)
- 29. is located
- 30. I always bathe
- 31. does TDI mean
- 32. C
- 33. C
- 34. is thirsty
- 35. do you know
- 36. I'm thirsty.

Lesson 1 Test/Review

Part 1 pgs. 37-38

- 1. knows, doesn't know
- 2. has, doesn't have
- 3. lives, doesn't live
- 4. is, isn't
- 5. understand, don't understand
- 6. are, aren't
- 7. like, don't like
- 8. need, don't need
- 9. loves, don't like (OR love)

Part 2 pg. 38

- 1. Does Elena have a dog? No, she doesn't.
- 2. Does Sofia live in the U.S.? No, she doesn't.
- 3. Does Sofia have an American friend? No, she doesn't.
- 4. Do you ever write letters?
- 5. Do you ever go to the zoo?
- 6. Are American customs strange for Marianne? No, they aren't.

Part 3 pg. 39

- 1. often does Marianne (OR she) travel
- 2. doesn't she understand
- 3. does Sofia write
- 4. does it cost
- 5. doesn't she have
- 6. does she carry a picture of Sparky
- 7. does she walk her dog
- 8. does she take her dog

9. do they need 10. do they save 11. does a purebred dog cost

Part 4 pgs. 39-40

- 1. How do you spell "kitten"?
- 2. What does "puppy" mean?
- 3. How do you say "cat" in Spanish?
- 4. How much does a parrot cost?
- 5. How long does it take to train a dog?

Answer Key

Lesson 2

2.1

Exercise 1 pg. 47

- 1. 's taking
- 2. 's looking
- 3. is giving
- 4. are dancing
- 5. are using
- 6. 's lifting
- 7. are playing
- 8. are swimming
- 9. isn't (OR 's not) reading, 's putting
- 10. 's reading, watching, isn't (OR 's not) taking
- 11. aren't doing

Exercise 2 pgs. 47-48

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1.'s shining/isn't shining
- 2. 's raining/isn't raining
- 3. 'm (not) writing
- 4.'m (not) using
- 5. 're doing/aren't doing
- 6. 's helping/isn't helping
- 7, 's wearing/isn't wearing
- 8. 'm (not) using
- 9. 're practicing/aren't practicing
- 10. 'm (not) wearing
- 11. 's standing/isn't standing
- 12. 'm (not) sitting

2.2

Exercise 3 pg. 50

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. are retiring
- 2. 're not spending
- 3. 're starting
- 4. are living
- 5. are discovering
- 6. are returning

Exercise 4 pg. 50

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5 pg. 51

Answers will vary.

Answer Key

Exercise 6 pg. 51

Answers will vary.

2.3

Exercise 7 pgs. 52-53

- 1. Are you considering
- 2. Is Marge designing
- 3. Is she taking
- 4. Is everyone doing
- 5. Are Judy and Charles taking
- 6. Am I asking

Exercise 8 pg. 53

- 1. Why is Judy (OR she) having more fun now?
- 2. Where is she (OR Judy) traveling?
- 3. What kind of career are you starting?
- 4. What new things are seniors (OR they) studying?
- 5. Why is your father (OR he) thinking about retirement?
- 6. What kind of career is your mother (OR she) looking for?
- 7. Why aren't you planning to retire?
- 8. Why are people living longer nowadays?
- 9. What kinds of things are you doing (that interest you)?

Exercise 9 pgs. 54-55

- 1. 'm looking
- 2. are you looking at
- 3. are you thinking
- 4. 're working
- 5. Are they working
- 6. 're traveling
- 7. 're taking
- 8. 'm watering
- 9. 's talking
- 10. aren't (OR 're not) complaining
- 11. 're just looking
- 12. 's watching
- 13. are they watching
- 14. are you planning
- 15. 's planning

Exercise 10 pgs. 55-56

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. are you reading (OR are you doing), Are you enjoying
- 2. 's Grandma going, Isn't it raining
- 3. 's she talking to, 's she talking, isn't she using (OR isn't she talking on)
- 4. Is my accent improving, am I doing better

Answer Key

- 5. are you cooking, Is, burning
- 6. are they watching, aren't they doing
- 7. are you going, are you going to Grandma's house
- 8. are you retiring, Are you planning to travel, 'm going, working

2.4

Exercise 11 pgs. 59-60

- 1. eat
- 2. 'm gaining
- 3. 'm trying
- 4. eat
- 5. 're drinking
- 6. are you doing
- 7. 'm filling
- 8. are you using
- 9. make
- 10. make
- 11. make
- 12. does your father do
- 13. works
- 14. 's he doing
- 15. 's playing
- 16. takes
- 17. 's the teacher going
- 18. 's going
- 19. 's carrying
- 20. starts
- 21. gets
- 22. 're sleeping
- 23. get
- 24. do you sleep
- 25. fall
- 26. 'm taking
- 27. take

2.5

Exercise 12 pgs. 62-64

- 1. works OR is working
- 2. loves
- 3. rides
- 4. likes
- 5. Is she working
- 6. 's sailing
- 7. 'm using
- 8. bring
- 9. Do you expect

Answer Key

- 10. need
- 11. 's the teacher saying
- 12. 's talking
- 13. don't understand
- 14. 'm not listening
- 15. 'm thinking
- 16. think
- 17. 'm thinking
- 18. are you writing
- 19. 'm writing
- 20. love
- 21. Do they live
- 22. visit
- 23. Do you ever send
- 24. isn't working OR doesn't work
- 25. prefer
- 26. know
- 27. 's she wearing
- 28. 's wearing
- 29. looks
- 30. Does she always wear
- 31. wears
- 32. doesn't wear
- 33. Do you see
- 34. 's wearing
- 35. has
- 36. looks
- 37. know
- 38. thinks
- 39. does he teach
- 40. 's looking
- 41. doesn't have
- 42. wants
- 43. are you studying
- 44. Are you doing
- 45. 'm doing
- 46. need
- 47. don't understand
- 48. talks
- 49. does your mother do
- 50. Is she
- 51. does she do
- 52. doesn't have
- 53. 's taking
- 54. 's painting
- 55. volunteers OR is volunteering

56. volunteer OR are volunteering

Exercise 13 pg. 65

- 1. Do you want
- 2. 'm cooking
- 3. have
- 4. 'm waiting
- 5. are you doing
- 6. 'm studying
- 7. want
- 8. need
- 9. talk
- 10. have
- 11. 's visiting
- 12. 'm preparing
- 13. sounds
- 14. are planning
- 15. thinks
- 16. don't think
- 17. never put
- 18. always take care
- 19. doesn't know
- 20. falls
- 21. needs
- 22. never remembers
- 23. hear

2.6

Exercise 14 pg. 68

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. will grow OR will increase
- 2. will be
- 3. will, go OR live OR be
- 4. Will, take
- 5. will, be
- 6. will, be

Exercise 15 pgs. 68-69

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. '11
- 2. be
- 3. 'll be
- 4. won't be
- 5. 'll stop OR be
- 6. will you wash
- 7. will you buy (OR get)

Answer Key

- 8. 'll make OR 'll start
- 9. 'll eat
- 10. will you go
- 11. Will you send/Will you mail
- 12. will
- 13. '11
- 14. will you send
- 15. 'll take OR'll bring OR 'll have
- 16. will you get OR will you find
- 17. 'll have
- 18. Will you take
- 19. will be
- 20. 'll send
- 21. 'll miss

2.7

Exercise 16 pg. 71

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. is going to rise OR is going to increase OR is going to grow
- 2. are going to pay OR are going to have
- 3. is, going to be
- 4. Are, going to take
- 5. are going to be

Exercise 17 pg. 71

- 1. are you going to do
- 2. 'm going to explore
- 3. are you going to explore
- 4. 'm going to take
- 5. Are you going to work
- 6. 'm going to do
- 7. 's going to retire
- 8. aren't they going to need
- 9. 's going to graduate
- 10. 's going to get
- 11. 'm going to miss
- 12. 'm going to miss
- 13. 'm not going to miss

Exercise 18 pg. 72

Answers will vary.

2.8

Exercise 19 pgs. 73-74

- 1. 'm going to pass
- 2. 'll return

- 3. will arrive OR 's going to arrive
- 4. 'll go
- 5. 'll stay
- 6. won't have to OR aren't going to have to
- 7. Are you going to give
- 8. 'm going to/will
- 9. are you going to give OR will you give
- 10. 'm going to buy OR 'll buy
- 11. will she be OR is she going to be
- 12. 'll be OR 's going to be
- 13. 're going to have OR 'll have
- 14. Will it be OR Is it going to be
- 15. 'll help OR 'm going to help
- 16. 'll pick
- 17. 'll prepare
- 18. 'll be OR 'm going to be
- 19. 'll find OR 'm going to find
- 20. 'll wait
- 21. 'll always love OR 'm always going to love
- 22. is going to move
- 23. 'm going to help
- 24. 'll look
- 25. 'm going (to go)
- 26. 'll get
- 27. 'll bring
- 28. 'm going to get
- 29. will you take OR are you going to take
- 30. 's going to help Or 'll help
- 31. 'm not going to tell OR won't tell
- 32. 'll know OR 's going to know
- 33. 'll have to OR 're going to have to
- 34. will bark OR 's going to bark

2.9

Exercise 20 pgs. 75-76

- 1. When I retire, I'm not going to live with my children. OR I'm not going to live with my children when I retire.
- 2. When I'm old, I'll take care of myself. OR I'll take care of myself when I'm old.
- 3. If I'm not healthy, I'll live with my children. OR I'll live with my children if I'm not healthy.
- 4. If I don't have money, I'll get help from the government. OR I'll get help from the government if I don't have money.
- 5. After my parents die, I'll move to another city. OR I'll move to another city after my parents die.
- 6. If I get a pension, I won't need to depend on my children. OR I won't need to depend on my children if I get a pension.
- 7. Before I retire, I'm going to save my money. OR I'm going to save my money before I retire.

Exercise 21 pg. 76

Answers will vary.

Exercise 22 pgs. 76-77

- 1. 's going to go
- 2. 'll be OR's going to be
- 3. 's going to get
- 4. is he going to do
- 5. will you do OR are you going to do
- 6.'s going to be OR 'll be
- 7. 'll outlive OR 's going to outlive
- 8. 'll probably need OR 's probably going to need
- 9. 'll cross
- 10. 're
- 11. 're going to live OR 'll live
- 12. 'm
- 13. 'll take OR 'm going to take
- 14. 'll change
- 15. 're
- 16. 'll see
- 17. 'll drive

Exercise 23 pg. 78

- 1. are you going to do OR will you
- 2. retire
- 3. sell
- 4. 'm going to move OR 'm moving
- 5. are you going to do OR will you do
- 6. 'm going to buy
- 7. 'm
- 8. 'm going to start
- 9. 'm going to get OR 'll get
- 10. sell
- 11. are you going to do OR will you
- 12. retire
- 13. retire
- 14. save
- 15. 'll have OR 're going to have
- 16. don't think
- 17. comes
- 18. 're not going to have OR won't have
- 19. 'll worry
- 20. comes
- 21. wait
- 22. 're

Answer Key

- 23. 'll be OR 're going to be
- 24. 're
- 25. 'll introduce
- 26. talk
- 27. 'll change OR 're going to change

Editng Quiz pg. 81

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. taking
- 4. is studying
- 5. is going to
- 6. gets
- 7. C
- 8. am I going to
- 9. I think
- 10. needs
- 11. will be happy
- 12. Am I going to have OR Will I have
- 13. retire
- 14. I'll cross
- 15. C

Lesson 2 Test/Review

Part 1 pgs. 82-83

- 1. 're moving OR 're going to move
- 2. have
- 3. 's coming OR 's going to come
- 4. need OR 're going to need
- 5. is he coming OR is he going to come
- 6. 's going to come OR 'll come OR 's coming
- 7. gets
- 8. has
- 9. always likes
- 10. brings
- 11. needs
- 12. Will your father get OR Is your father going to get
- 13. finds
- 14. 's going to live
- 15. doesn't like
- 16. are going to stay OR are going to stay
- 17. is helping OR is going to help
- 18. 'll come
- 19. 're going to use OR 're using
- 20. want
- 21. will be

- 22. hear
- 23. 's calling
- 24. wants
- 25. 'll call
- 26. 'll see

Part 2 pg. 83

- 1. isn't (OR 's not) talking
- 2. isn't (OR 's not) going to move
- 3. doesn't need
- 4. won't go
- 5. won't move
- 6. doesn't have
- 7. doesn't like

Part 3 pg. 84

- 1. Is her sister helping her pack? Yes, she is.
- 2. Does he work at home? Yes, he does.
- 3. Does her present apartment have an extra room for her father? No, it doesn't.
- 4. Will her friends move the furniture? No, they won't.
- 5. Is her husband staying home this week? Yes, he is.
- 6. Is Sue going to move? No, she isn't.

Part 4 pg. 84

- 1. Why are they going to move to a bigger apartment?
- 2. Why does her husband need an extra room?
- 3. Why doesn't she need her friend to help her move?
- 4. When is her father going to come?
- 5. Why is Bill (OR he) calling Mary?
- 6. When will they use professional movers?

Answer Key

Lesson 3

3.1

Exercise 1 pg. 90

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2 pg. 90

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3 pg. 91

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4 pg. 91

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. spend my money
- 2. be a lazy student
- 3. live with my family OR live with friends OR live with people
- 4. watch TV all the time
- 5. go out (after work)
- 6. have long hair
- 7. walk everywhere OR bike everywhere OR take a bus everywhere
- 8. weigh a lot OR be fat OR be overweight
- 9. do what my parents told me OR take orders OR have people tell me what to do
- 10. use cash to buy things

3.2

Exercise 5 pg. 94

- 1. born
- 2. was
- 3. were
- 4. hard
- 5. were
- 6.98
- 7. were
- 8. unhappy

Exercise 6 pg. 95

- 1. was
- 2. wasn't
- 3. were
- 4. was
- 5. Was there, was
- 6. Was she
- 7. was she
- 8. weren't they
- 9. wasn't he
- 10. wasn't

- 11. was George Dawson/ (OR he)
- 12. Was there

3.3

Exercise 7 pg. 96

- 1. lived
- 2. signed
- 3. outlived
- 4. occurred
- 5. attended
- 6. asked
- 7. learned
- 8. wanted

Exercise 8 pg. 96

- 1. ended, continued
- 2. wanted
- 3. worked
- 4. separated
- 5. attended
- 6. ordered, refused
- 7. called
- 8. arrested
- 9. organized
- 10. changed
- 11. occurred, killed

3.4

Exercise 9 pg. 98

- 1. began
- 2. saw
- 3. became
- 4. went
- 5. taught
- 6. said
- 7. wrote

Exercise 10 pg. 98

- 1. was
- 2. became
- 3. got
- 4. found
- 5. sat
- 6. got
- 7. told
- 8. came

Answer Key

- 9. heard
- 10. gave
- 11. went
- 12. won
- 13. shot

3.5

Exercise 11 pg. 100

- 1. didn't write
- 2. wasn't born
- 3. didn't live
- 4. didn't know
- 5. didn't go
- 6. didn't see
- 7. didn't grow up
- 8. didn't study
- 9. didn't become
- 10. didn't die

3.6

Exercise 12 pgs. 102-103

- 1. Did his mother die before he became president? Yes, she did.
- 2. Did his mother go to Kenya? No, she didn't.
- 3. Did Michelle Robinson (OR she) become his law partner? No, she didn't.
- 4. Did he meet his wife in Hawaii? No, he didn't.
- 5. Did he live in Indonesia? Yes, he did.
- 6. Did he lose the election for representative of Illinois? Yes, he did.
- 7. Did he teach law (at the University of Chicago)? Yes, he did.

Exercise 13 pg. 103

- 1. Where did his mother meet his father? They met in college.
- 2. Why did his mother (OR she) go to Indonesia? She went to be with her husband.
- 3. When did Obama (OR he) return to Hawaii? He returned in 1971.
- 4. Where did he study law? He studied law at Harvard University.
- 5. What kind of book did he write? He wrote a book about his life.
- 6. When did Obama (OR he) become president? He became president in 2009.
- 7. When did Obama's grandmother (OR she) die? She died in November, 2008.
- 8. Why didn't Obama (OR he) work in Hawaii? He didn't work there because he lived in Illinois.

Exercise 14 pg. 104

- 1. was
- 2. Did you see
- 3. did
- 4. did he speak
- 5. spoke
- 6. Did a lot of people go

Answer Key

- 7. went
- 8. died
- 9. came
- 10. told
- 11. did you do
- 12. didn't believe
- 13. cry
- 14. went
- 15. watched
- 16. was
- 17. was
- 18. came
- 19. shot
- 20. didn't know
- 21. was
- 22. became
- 23. Did this date become
- 24. became
- 25. wrote

Exercise 15 pg. 105

Answers will vary.

Editing Quiz pg. 107

- 1. did we study
- 2. didn't you come
- 3. work
- 4. was tired
- 5. C
- 6. learned
- 7. C
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. was born
- 11. didn't learn
- 12. C
- 13. died
- 14. C
- 15. used
- 16. studied
- 17. I used to study
- 18. there was
- 19. C
- 20. did it make OR were
- 21. didn't live
- 22. Was there

Answer Key

- 23. C
- 24. write

Lesson 3 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 108

- 1. ate
- 2. put
- 3. gave
- 4. wrote
- 5. sent
- 6. listened
- 7. read
- 8. took
- 9. brought
- 10. talked
- 11. knew
- 12. found
- 13. stood
- 14. left
- 15. sat
- 16. went
- 17. made
- 18. heard
- 19. felt
- 20. fell
- 21. got

Part 2 pg. 109

- 1. wasn't
- 2. didn't go
- 3. didn't tell
- 4. didn't stand
- 5. didn't come
- 6. didn't take
- 7. didn't have
- 8. didn't write
- 9. didn't spend

Part 3 pgs. 209-210

- 1. did he become a minister?
- 2. was he born?
- 3. did they go to separate schools?
- 4. didn't some restaurants (OR they) permit black people to eat there?
- 5. was he in jail because of his protests?
- 6. did he win the Nobel Peace Prize?
- 7. did she work?

- 8. was she tired?
- 9. did she go home by bus?
- 10. didn't she want to obey the law?
- 11. did the police take her to jail?
- 12. did he learn to read?
- 13. didn't he feel lonely?
- 14. didn't he know his father very well?
- 15. did he win the election?
- 16. was Obama's (OR his) father born?
- 17. did he write

Lesson 4

4.1

Exercise 1 pg. 118

- 1. 's
- 2. 's
- 3. '
- 4. '
- 5. 's
- 6. 's
- 7. '
- 8. 's

Exercise 2 pg. 118

- 1. bride's grandmother
- 2. floor of the church
- 3. windows of the church
- 4. bride's mother
- 5. name of the church
- 6. men's tuxedos
- 7. color of the limousine
- 8. girls' dresses
- 9. color of the flowers
- 10. parents' house

4.2

Exercise 3 pg. 119

- 1. My
- 2. her
- 3. his
- 4. Their
- 5. Their
- 6. our
- 7. your

Exercise 4 pg. 120

- 1. my
- 2. her
- 3. Our
- 4. its
- 5. their
- 6. his

4.3

Exercise 5 pg. 121

- 1. mine
- 2. Mine

Answer Key

- 3. yours
- 4. My
- 5. his
- 6. Theirs
- 7. Ours
- 8. her
- 9. Hers
- 10. His

Exercise 6 pg. 122

- 1. I'm
- 2. I
- 3. My
- 4. My, me
- 5. mine

Exercise 7 pg. 122

- 1. Our
- 2. We
- 3. We're
- 4. us
- 5. ours

Exercise 8 pg. 122

- 1. You're
- 2. You
- 3. Yours
- 4. Your
- 5. you

Exercise 9 pg. 122

- 1. His
- 2. He's
- 3. He
- 4. His
- 5. him

Exercise 10 pg. 123

- 1. Her
- 2. her
- 3. She
- 4. She's, Her
- 5. Hers

Exercise 11 pg. 123

1. It's

Answer Key

- 2. It
- 3. Its
- 4. it
- 5. It's

Exercise 12 pg. 123

- 1. their
- 2. theirs
- 3. They're
- 4. They
- 5. them

4.4

Exercise 13 pg. 124

- 1. Whose car is that?
- 2. Whose gifts are those?
- 3. Whose necklace is she wearing?
- 4. Whose suit are you wearing?
- 5. Whose advice do you follow?
- 6. Whose dress did the bride borrow?

4.5

Exercise 14 pg. 125

- 1. her, him
- 2. it
- 3. it, her
- 4. it
- 5. them
- 6. him

Exercise 15 pgs. 125-126

- 1. them
- 2. it
- 3. they
- 4. their
- 5. Their
- 6. them
- 7. them
- 8. Their
- 9. she
- 10. her
- 11. it
- 12. they
- 13. me
- 14. they
- 15. you

Answer Key

- 16. him
- 17. he
- 18. her
- 19. them
- 20. them
- 21. me
- 22. them
- 23. you

4.6

Exercise 16 pgs. 129-130

- 1. the groom a lovely poem OR a lovely poem to the groom
- 2. her a poem OR a poem to her
- 3. you an invitation
- 4. them a letter OR a letter to them
- 5. my problem to them
- 6. them a lovely present OR a lovely present to them
- 7. it to you
- 8. them to you

4.7

Exercise 17 pgs. 130-131

- 1. told
- 2. tell
- 3. Tell
- 4. say
- 5. say
- 6. told
- 7. say
- 8. told, said

4.8

Exercise 18 pgs. 133-134

- 1. ourselves
- 2. myself
- 3. himself
- 4. myself
- 5. myself
- 6. myself
- 7. myself
- 8. themselves
- 9. herself
- 10. myself

Exercise 19 pg. 134

Answers will vary.

Exercise 20 pgs. 134-135

- 1. they
- 2. They
- 3. their
- 4. them
- 5. their
- 6. it
- 7. they
- 8. them
- 9. themselves
- 10. her
- 11. his
- 12. her
- 13. his
- 14. him
- 15. her
- 16. our
- 17. ourselves
- 18. me
- 19. yourself
- 20. itself

4.9

Exercise 21 pgs. 137

- 1. Who holds the rings?
- 2. Whose car has a "just married" sign?
- 3. How many people say, "Congratulations?"
- 4. Which woman wore a black dress?
- 5. Who pays for the bridesmaids' dresses?

Exercise 22 pg. 138

Student responses will vary. Correct question constructions:

- 1. Who explains the grammar?
- 2. How many students speak Spanish?
- 3. What usually happens after class?
- 4. Who needs help with this lesson?
- 5. Which students walk to school?
- 6. Who has a digital camera?
- 7. Who lives alone?
- 8. Whose last name has over ten letters?

Exercise 23 pg. 138

Student responses will vary. Correct question constructions:

- 1. Who moved last year?
- 2. Who understood the explanation?

Answer Key

- 3. Whose family took a trip recently?
- 4. Who brought a dictionary to class today?
- 5. Who passed the last test?
- 6. Which students came late today?
- 7. Which student arrived first today?
- 8. How many students did today's homework?
- 9. How many students studied English in elementary school?
- 10. How many students brought a cell phone to class?

Exercise 24 pg. 139

- 1. When does she throw it?
- 2. Which women try to catch it?
- 3. On which hand does he put the ring?/Which hand does he put the ring on?
- 4. What kind of music does the band (OR it) play?
- 5. Who dances with the bride?
- 6. What kind of presents do they give?
- 7. Who cries at the wedding?
- 8. What happens after the dinner?

Exercise 25 pgs. 139-140

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. cooks in your house
- 2. cleans your house
- 3. children do you have
- 4. children go to school
- 5. one goes to private school
- 6. do you recommend
- 7. does she work for

Exercise 26 pg. 140

- 1. Who(m)
- 2. Who
- 3. Whose
- 4. Who's

Editing Quiz pgs. 144-145

- 1. C
- 2. her
- 3. C
- 4. ourselves
- 5. the situation to them
- 6. C
- 7. Sara's grandfather
- 8. happened
- 9. him
- 10. Her

Answer Key

- 11. He's
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. C
- 15. C
- 16. they're
- 17. C
- 18. C
- 19. Sara's aunts
- 20. Whose
- 21. C
- 22. mother's
- 23. C
- 24. C
- 25. C
- 26. My
- 27. C
- 28. pictures
- 29. them to us
- 30. them
- 31. Sarah and I
- 32. Her
- 33. It's
- 34. C
- 35. C
- 36. them OR it
- 37. C
- 38. C
- 39. Who knows

Lesson 4 Test/Review

Part 1 pgs. 146-147

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. a
- 4. b
- 5. b
- 6. c
- 7. c
- 8. b
- 9. c
- 10. d
- 11. d
- 12. d
- 13. d
- 14. a

15. c

Part 2 pg. 147

- 1. said
- 2. told
- 3. told
- 4. said
- 5. told
- 6. told
- 7. said
- 8. said

Part 3 pgs. 147-148

- 1. does the bride throw the bouquet
- 2. try to catch the bouquet
- 3. does the groom put the ring
- 4. does the groom kiss
- 5. ring has a diamond
- 6. (last) name does the bride use
- 7. took pictures at your wedding
- 8. dress did you borrow
- 9. wedding was bigger
- 10. came to the wedding
- 11. cut the cake

Part 4 pg. 148

- 1. myself
- 2. herself
- 3. themselves
- 4. ourselves
- 5. himself
- 6. yourselves
- 7. yourself

Answer Key

Lesson 5

5.1

Exercise 1 pg. 154

- 1. holidays
- 2. turkeys
- 3. cranberries
- 4. potatoes
- 5. children
- 6. families
- 7. spices
- 8. nuts
- 9. guests
- 10. men
- 11. women
- 12. snacks
- 13. apples
- 14. peaches
- 15. tomatoes
- 16. pies
- 17. knives
- 18. deer
- 19. watches
- 20. taxes
- 21. months
- 22. geese
- 23. dishes
- 24. paths

Exercise 2 pg. 155

- 1. men
- 2. potatoes
- 3. children
- 4. daughters
- 5. cranberries
- 6. apples
- 7. slices
- 8. nuts
- 9. cloves
- 10. onions
- 11. mushrooms
- 12. spices
- 13. pies
- 14. dishes
- 15. men
- 16. dishes
- 17. women

5.2

Exercise 3 pg. 156

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4 pgs. 156-157

Answers will vary.

5.3

Exercise 5 pgs. 157-158

- 1. The <u>children</u> helped serve the dinner.
- 2. One of her daughters came from New York on Thanksgiving.
- 3. Ten million people passed through the airports that day.
- 4. C
- 5. C
- 6. His pants are new.
- 7. C
- 8. Every guest stayed to watch the game.
- 9. Thanksgiving is one of my favorite holidays.
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. Do you like sweet potatoes?

5.4

Exercise 6 pg. 160

- 1. health
- 2. advice
- 3. corn
- 4. snow
- 5. work
- 6. friendship

5.5

Exercise 7 pg. 161-162

- 1. nature, trees, birds, fish
- 2. peace, friendship
- 3. food
- 5. advice, corn, vegetables, knowledge
- 6. experience
- 7. meat, beans, bread, berries
- 8. fortune
- 9. plants, medicine

- 10. jewelry, rings, necklaces
- 11. information, holidays

5.6

Exercise 8 pg. 164

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. glass of
- 2. pieces of OR cuts of OR pounds of
- 3. A gallon of
- 4. cups of
- 5. a loaf of
- 6. (x) pieces of
- 7. a bottle of
- 8. pieces of OR slices of
- 9. a piece of OR a bit of
- 10. gallons of
- 11. cloves of OR pieces of
- 12. cup of OR tablespoon of
- 13. teaspoon of OR tablespoon of

5.8

Exercise 9 pg. 167-168

- 1. are
- 2. were, are
- 3. was
- 4. were
- 5. Was there
- 6. were there
- 7. will be
- 8. will there be

Exercise 10 pg. 168

Answers will vary.

5.9

Exercise 11 pg. 170

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. Navajo
- 2. battleship OR general OR submarine
- 3. alphabet
- 4. 10 million
- 5. food
- 6. died
- 7. Indians
- 8. skills
- 9. food

Answer Key

- 10. Indians
- 11. unemployment

5.10

Exercise 12 pg. 171

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. There's an onion in the recipe.
- 2. There's a little pepper in the recipe.
- 3. There's some oil in the recipe. OR There's no oil in the recipe if you use butter.
- 4. There are no raisins in the recipe.
- 5. There are several mushrooms in the recipe.
- 6. There are no nuts in the recipe.
- 7. There are no carrots in the recipe.
- 8. There's no milk in the recipe.

Exercise 13 pg. 172

- 1. any, any
- 2. any, some, any
- 3. an, no
- 4. a, no
- 5. an, some OR any, some
- 6. any OR some, any
- 7. no, any, any, no

5.11

Exercise 14 pgs. 173-174

- 1. much OR a lot
- 2. many OR a lot of
- 3. many
- 4. a lot of OR much
- 5. many OR a lot of
- 6. a lot of OR many
- 7. much OR a lot of
- 8. a lot of
- 9. a lot of OR many
- 10. a lot of OR much
- 11. many OR a lot of

5.12

Exercise 15 pg. 175

- 1. too much
- 2. too much OR a lot
- 3. too much
- 4. a lot of
- 5. too many
- 6. a lot of

Answer Key

- 7. a lot of
- 8. a lot of
- 9. a lot of

Exercise 16 pg. 175

- 1. a lot of
- 2. a lot of
- 3. a lot of
- 4. a lot of
- 5. a lot of
- 6. too many
- 7. too much

Exercise 17 pg. 176

Completed statements will vary. Correct too statements:

- 1. If I try to memorize too many words...
- 2. If I make too many mistakes on my homework...
- 3. If I spend too much money on clothes...
- 4. If I spend too much time with my friends...

Exercise 18 pg. 176

- 1. A few OR Several
- 2. a few OR several
- 3. a little
- 4. A few OR Several
- 5. a little
- 6. a few OR several
- 7. a few OR several

5.14

Exercise 19 pgs. 177-179

- 1. Few (OR Very few)
- 2. a little
- 3. a little
- 4. a few
- 5. a little
- 6. (very) little
- 7. a little
- 8. (very) little
- 9. a few
- 10. a few
- 11. a little
- 12. a few
- 13. (very) few
- 14. a little
- 15. (very) few

16. (very) few

Exercise 20 pg. 179

Student responses will vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. Are there any department stores in your hometown?
- 2. Are there any fast-food restaurants in your hometown?
- 3. Are there any homeless people in your hometown?
- 4. Are there any skyscrapers in your hometown?
- 5. Are there any supermarkets in your hometown?
- 6. Are there any open markets in your hometown?
- 7. Are there any hospitals in your hometown?
- 8. Are there any universities in your hometown?
- 9. Are there any American businesses in your hometown?
- 10. Are there any bridges in your hometown?

Exercise 21 pg. 179

Student responses will vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. Is there much petroleum in your native country?
- 2. Is there much industry in your native country?
- 3. Is there much agriculture in your native country?
- 4. Is there much tourism in your native country?
- 5. Is there much traffic in your hometown?
- 6. Is there much rain in your hometown?
- 7. Is there much pollution in your hometown?
- 8. Is there much noise in your hometown?

Exercise 22 pg. 180

Student responses will vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. Do you have (many OR a lot of) problems in the U.S.?
- 2. Do you have (many OR a lot of) friends?
- 3. Do you have (many OR a lot of) relatives in New York?
- 4. Do you have (much OR a lot of) time to relax?
- 5. Do you have (many OR a lot of) brothers and sisters OR siblings)?
- 6. Do you have (much OR a lot of) experience with small children?
- 7. Do you have (many OR a lot of) questions about American customs?
- 8. Do you have (much OR a lot of) trouble with English pronunciation?
- 9. Do you have (much OR a lot of) information about points of interest in the city?
- 10. Do you have (much OR a lot of) knowledge about computer programming?

Exercise 23 pg. 180

Answers will vary.

Editing Quiz pgs. 183-184

- 1. C
- 2. children
- 3. much OR a lot of

Answer Key

- 4. (so) many OR a lot of
- 5. a few
- 6. C
- 7. C
- 8. C
- 9. food
- 10. One of my sisters
- 11. C
- 12. some OR ø
- 13. sugar
- 14. too
- 15. a lot of fresh fruit
- 16. bottles of soda
- 17. C
- 18. a lot of time
- 19. C
- 20. C
- 21. a lot OR a lot of time
- 22. any OR ø
- 23. homework
- 24. (very) little
- 25. C
- 26. some or ø
- 27. C
- 28. a lot of OR (so) many
- 29. C
- 30. there
- 31. C

Lesson 5 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 184

- 1. wars, people
- 2. reservations, unemployment, poverty, jobs
- 3. advice, jobs, cities
- 4. sculptures, paintings, artists, art
- 5. music, CDs

Part 2 pg. 185

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. cup
- 2. glass OR cup
- 3. teaspoon OR spoonful OR a lot
- 4. gallon OR carton OR container
- 5. piece OR lot
- 6. assignment
- 7. piece

Answer Key

- 8. bottles OR glasses OR cups
- 9. piece OR sheet
- 10. bar OR bottle OR container

Part 3 pg. 185

- 1. a
- 2. very little
- 3. a lot of
- 4. some
- 5. a
- 6. many
- 7. no
- 8. a lot of
- 9. very few
- 10. A few
- 11. A few
- 12. a lot of
- 13. a lot of

Lesson 6

6.1

Exercise 1 pg. 193

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. unhealthy OR delicious OR greasy OR tasty OR fatty
- 2. sick
- 3. one
- 4. concerned OR worried OR nervous
- 5. tired OR sleepy
- 6. tasted OR was
- 7. salty OR unhealthy OR delicious OR tasty OR fatty OR fattening
- 8. high
- 9. busy
- 10. growing OR large OR huge OR increasing

Exercise 2 pgs. 193-194

- 1. married
- 2. beautiful park
- 3. located
- 4. tired
- 5. a small one
- 6. a very good idea
- 7. kind of
- 8. expensive
- 9. fatty
- 6.2

Exercise 3 pg. 195

Noun modifiers in the reading:

fashion models

exercise machines

health clubs

diet colas

weight-loss products

health costs

heart disease

blood pressure

today's lifestyle

lifestyle

schoolchildren

weight problem

food commercials

snack foods

junk food

Body Mass Index

Exercise 4 pg. 195

- 1. child seat
- 2. year-old
- 3. TV commercial
- 4. cereal box
- 5. sugar content
- 6. eyeglasses
- 7. tooth decay
- 8. toothbrush
- 9. potato chips
- 10. orange juice
- 11. health food
- 12. check-out line

6.3

Exercise 5 pg. 199

- 1. constantly
- 2. quickly
- 3. regularly
- 4. poorly
- 5. well
- 6. cheaply
- 7. differently

Exercise 6 pg. 199

Student responses will vary. Correct adverb forms:

1. answer every question honestly

Answer Key

- 2. walk fast
- 3. cook well
- 4. talk constantly
- 5. work hard
- 6. study hard
- 7. speak Spanish <u>fluently</u>
- 8. type <u>fast</u>
- 9. exercise regularly
- 10. choose my food carefully

6.4

Exercise 7 pg. 201

- 1. good
- 2. favorite
- 3. extremely
- 4. good
- 5. strangely
- 6. foolishly
- 7. carefully
- 8. spicy
- 9. surprised
- 10. strange
- 11. late
- 12. early
- 13. hardly

6.5

Exercise 8 pgs. 203-204

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. late OR much
- 2. tired OR sleepy
- 3. time
- 4. coffee OR tea
- 5. walk
- 6. much
- 7. calories OR carbohydrates
- 8. sleep OR exercise
- 9. time
- 10. late
- 11. big OR fat OR heavy OR skinny OR thin

Exercise 9 pg. 204

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10 pg. 204

1. too much

Answer Key

- 2. too much
- 3. too many
- 4. too
- 5. too
- 6. too many

6.6

Exercise 11 pg. 205-206

- 1. very
- 2. too much
- 3. too much
- 4. too
- 5. too
- 6. very
- 7. too
- 8. too
- 9. too
- 10. too
- 11. too
- 12. too many

Editing Quiz pgs. 208-209

- 1. very
- 2. a lot of
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. C
- 6. fried chicken
- 7. too
- 8. orange juice
- 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. three-hour
- 13. get home late
- 14. too
- 15. tired
- 16. careful
- 17. C
- 18. C
- 19. C
- 20. his food quickly
- 21. sweet
- 22. good enough
- 23. careful
- 24. C

25. a very healthy diet

26. hard

Lesson 6 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 209

- 1. running shoes
- 2. ran fast
- 3. fast enough
- 4. completely tired
- 5. arrived home late
- 6. too tired
- 7. two-hour nap

Part 2 pgs. 209-210

- 1. well, bad
- 2. fast, safely
- 3. slowly
- 4. easily
- 5. hard, easy
- 6. usual
- 7. softly, well
- 8. quickly
- 9. regularly, lazy
- 10. tired
- 11. busy
- 12. hard, happy
- 13. lovely, friendly
- 14. angry, loudly
- 15. extremely, perfect, absolutely clear

Answer Key

Lesson 7

7.1

Exercise 1 pg. 215

- 1. While OR When
- 2. When
- 3. While OR When, while
- 4. until
- 5. When
- 6. until
- 7. While OR When
- 8. until
- 9. until

Exercise 2 pg. 216

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3 pg. 216

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4 pg. 216

Answers will vary.

7.2

Exercise 5 pg. 217

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6 pg. 217

Answers will vary.

7.3

Exercise 7 pgs. 218-219

- 1. When
- 2. For
- 3. During
- 4. Until
- 5. While
- 6. When
- 7. while
- 8. during
- 9. when
- 10. for
- 11. during
- 12. until
- 13. ago
- 14. Whenever
- 15. in

Answer Key

- 16. by
- 17. before
- 18. in
- 19. in
- 20. when
- 21. until
- 22. until
- 23. from, till
- 24. on

7.5

Exercise 8 pg. 221

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9 pg. 221

Answers will vary.

7.6

Exercise 10 pgs. 222-223

- 1. was shopping, lost
- 2. was doing, came
- 3. arrived, were waiting
- 4. knocked, were eating
- 5. was cooking, went
- 6. was shoveling, lost
- 7. was sleeping, started
- 8. got, was passing
- 9. was talking, interrupted

7.7

Exercise 11 pg. 225-226

- 1. was writing, dropped
- 2. broke, was climbing
- 3. met, was attending
- 4. was driving, ran
- 5. was riding, got
- 6. broke, was eating
- 7. met, was walking
- 8. was washing, broke

Exercise 12 pgs. 226-227

Conversation 1

- 1. was putting
- 2. found
- 3. were putting
- 4. fell

Answer Key

Conversation 2

- 1. was living
- 2. Were you planning OR Did you plan
- 3. was just waiting
- 4. was living
- 5. started
- 6. started
- 7. was living

Conversation 3

- 1. was looking
- 2. found
- 3. did you meet
- 4. was walking
- 5. stopped
- 6. started
- 7. asked
- 8. dated
- 9. applied
- 10. were dating
- 11. received
- 12. happened
- 13. wrote
- 14. called
- 15. went
- 16. were eating
- 17. asked
- 18. Did you marry
- 19. returned
- 20. had
- 21. got

7.8

Exercise 13 pg. 228

- 1. was going to go
- 2. was going to use
- 3. was going to call
- 4. was going to say

Exercise 14 pg. 229

Answers will vary.

7.9

Exercise 15 pgs. 229-230

- 1. got, was working
- 2. helped, was waiting
- 3. were living, moved

- 4. started, was working
- 5. was taking, changed
- 6. wanted, was living
- 7. became, was living

7.10

Exercise 16 pgs. 231

- 1. When
- 2. While OR When
- 3. While OR When
- 4. When
- 5. when
- 6. While OR When
- 7. while

Exercise 17 pgs. 232

- 1. Einstein passed an exam before entering the university.
- 2. He left high school before receiving his diploma.
- 3. After developing his theory of relativity, Einstein became famous.
- 4. He became interested in physics after receiving books on science.
- 5. After coming to the U.S., Einstein got a job at Princeton.
- 6. Before coming to the U.S., Terence and Charlotte lived in Zambia.
- 7. While living in the refugee camp, the children didn't go to school.
- 8. Charlotte listened to music while cleaning hotel rooms.
- 9. The parents were working and going to school while raising a family.

Editing Quiz pgs. 234

- 1. C
- 2. When
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. worked OR was working
- 6. C
- 7. C
- 8. C
- 9. the war started
- 10. for
- 11. C
- 12. waiting
- 13. C
- 14. got
- 15. when

Lesson 7 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 234-235

- 1. were you doing
- 2. was studying, started
- 3. found, was looking
- 4. bought
- 5. met, was working
- 6. came, found
- 7. arrived, was waiting
- 8. was using, crashed
- 9. was cooking, started
- 10. was driving, listening, heard

Part 2 pg. 235-236

- 1. When OR Whenever
- 2. when
- 3. during
- 4. After
- 5. before
- 6. until
- 7. When
- 8. by OR before
- 9. ago
- 10. after OR before
- 11. in
- 12. in
- 13. When OR Before
- 14. While
- 15. when
- 16. for
- 17. on
- 18. from, to OR till OR until
- 19. During OR In

Answer Key

Lesson 8

8.1

8.2

Exercise 1 pg. 242

- 1. can't
- 2. shouldn't
- 3. mustn't
- 4. may not
- 5. can't
- 6. might not

8.3

Exercise 2 pg. 243

- 1. can't I have
- 2. must we pay
- 3. can install
- 4. can't the landlord refuse
- 5. shouldn't they (OR the tenants) make
- 6. May I
- 7. Can the landlord

8.4

Exercise 3 pgs. 244-245

- 1. sign
- 2. return
- 3. notify
- 4. be

Exercise 4 pg. 245

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5 pg. 245

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6 pg. 245

Answers will vary.

8.5

Exercise 7 pg. 246

- 1. You're supposed to carry your driver's license with you when you drive.
- 2. You're supposed to stop at a red light.
- 3. We're supposed to put money in the parking meter during business hours.
- 4. Your landlord is supposed to notify you if he wants you to leave.
- 5. The landlord is supposed to give me a smoke detector.
- 6. The teacher is supposed to give a final grade at the end of the semester.
- 7. We're supposed to write five compositions in this course.

8. We're supposed to bring our books to class.

Exercise 8 pg. 247

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. I'm not supposed to have
- 2. is supposed to provide (OR give)
- 3. are supposed to clean (the apartment)
- 4. is supposed to install
- 5. was supposed to pay
- 6. is supposed to fix
- 7. is supposed to return
- 8. is supposed to take out
- 9. is supposed to clean
- 10. are supposed to use

Exercise 9 pg. 247

Answers will vary.

8.6

Exercise 10 pgs. 248-249

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11 pg. 249

- 1. change
- 2. park
- 3. talk
- 4. leave
- 5. use a cell phone
- 6. leave

Exercise 12 pg. 249

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13 pg. 250

Answers will vary.

Exercise 14 pg. 250

Answers will vary.

8.7

Exercise 15 pgs. 252-253

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. You should get a roommate.
- 2. You should ask them to be quieter.
- 3. You should replace the battery.
- 4. You should ask the landlord for permission.

Answer Key

- 6. You should talk to her about the problem.
- 7. You should ask the landlord to explain it.
- 8. You should replace it.
- 9. You should write him a letter. OR You should go to court.
- 10. You should move.

Exercise 16 pgs. 253-254

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. take (OR bring) an umbrella OR bring (OR take) a raincoat
- 2. drive slowly
- 3. come home early OR not stay out so late
- 4. read too much OR read in dim light
- 5. take off OR remove
- 6. be quiet
- 7. unplug the TV OR leave the TV off
- 8. read
- 9. take (OR bring OR have OR carry) your cell phone
- 10. move

8.8

Exercise 17 pg. 257

Answers will vary.

Exercise 18 pg. 257

Answers will vary.

Exercise 19 pgs. 257-258

Answers will vary.

Exercise 20 pgs. 258-259

- 1. 're not supposed to
- 2. don't have to
- 3. don't have to
- 4. 're not supposed to
- 5. don't have to
- 6. 're not supposed to
- 7. 're not supposed to

Exercise 21 pgs. 259-260

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. mustn't OR can't OR 're not supposed to OR may not
- 2. can't OR 're not supposed to
- 3. had better not OR shouldn't
- 4. shouldn't
- 5. don't have to
- 6. don't have to

Answer Key

- 7. shouldn't
- 8. can't OR 're not supposed to OR may not
- 9. don't have to

8.9

Exercise 22 pg. 262

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. She must be divorced (OR widowed). OR She must not have a husband.
- 2. She must be a nurse.
- 3. She must like coffee.
- 4. She must like classical music.
- 5. She must know how to sew. (OR She must sew.)
- 6. She must enjoy cooking.
- 7. She must play the piano.
- 8. She must like modern art.
- 9. She must be busy.
- 10. She must love cats.

Exercise 23 pgs. 262-263

- 1. be
- 2. speak
- 3. know
- 4. be
- 5. be
- 6. be

8.10

Exercise 24 pg. 264

- 1. My sister may (OR might) come to live with me.
- 2. She may (OR might) find a job in this city.
- 3. My landlord may (OR might) raise my rent.
- 4. I may (OR might) get a dog.
- 5. My landlord may (OR might) not allow me to have a dog.
- 6. I may (OR might) move next year.
- 7. I may (OR might) buy a house soon.
- 8. I may (OR might) not stay in this city.
- 9. I may (OR might) not come to class tomorrow.
- 10. The teacher may (OR might) review modals if we need more help.

Exercise 25 pg. 265

Answers will vary.

Exercise 26 pgs. 265-266

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. be

- 2. have, be
- 3. know (it), be
- 4. allow
- 5. rain
- 6. move OR leave OR not, raise
- 7. be, have, be

8.11

Exercise 27 pg. 268

- 1. May I help you? OR Can I help you? OR Could I help you?
- 2. May I close the door? OR Can I close the door? OR Could I close the door?
- 3. May I leave the room? OR Can I leave the room? OR Could I leave the room?
- 4. May I write you a check? OR Can I write you a check? OR Could I write you a check?

Exercise 28 pg. 269

- 1. Can you repeat the sentence? OR Could you repeat the sentence? OR Will you repeat the sentence? OR Would you repeat the sentence?
- 2. Can you give me your paper? OR Could you give me your paper? OR Will you give me your paper? OR Would you give me your paper?
- 3. Can you spell your name? OR Could you spell your name? OR Will you spell your name? OR Would you spell your name?
- 4. Can you tell me your phone number? OR Could you tell me your phone number? OR Will you tell me your phone number? OR Would you tell me your phone number?

Exercise 29 pg. 269

- 1. I would (OR I'd like to ask you a question.
- 2. The teacher would like to speak with you.
- 3. Would you like to try out the oven?
- 4. Yes. I would (OR I'd) like to see if it works.

Exercise 30 pg. 269

- 1. Why don't you take a sweater?
- 2. Why don't we turn off the light?
- 3. Why don't you turn left here?
- 4. Why don't we leave early?

Exercise 31 pg. 269

Answers will vary.

Exercise 32 pg. 270

Student responses will vary. Correct question constructions:

- 1. Would you rather read fact or fiction?
- 2. Would you rather watch funny movies or serious movies?
- 3. Would you rather listen to classical music or popular music?
- 4. Would you rather visit Europe or Africa?
- 5. Would you rather own a large luxury car or a small sports car?

Answer Key

- 6. Would you rather watch a soccer game or take part in a soccer game?
- 7. Would you rather write a letter or receive a letter?
- 8. Would you rather cook or eat in a restaurant?

Exercise 33 pgs. 270-271

- 1. Could you show it to me?
- 2. Would you wait a minute?
- 3. Could you plug it in?
- 4. I'd rather sell
- 5. Would you give them both to me for \$15?
- 6. I'd rather
- 7. Can you show me some identification?
- 8. Would you spell your name for me?

Editing Quiz pgs. 273-274

- 1. we're not permitted
- 2. C
- 3. C
- 4. 're supposed to
- 5. allowed
- 6. might OR may
- 7. permitted
- 8. C
- 9. can't you
- 10. I would (OR I'd) rather
- 11. C
- 12. couldn't agree
- 13. I had (OR I'd) better not
- 14. ø

Lesson 8 Test/Review

Part 1 pgs. 274-275

- 1. would
- 2. shouldn't
- 3. Can
- 4. Would
- 5. have to
- 6. had
- 7. couldn't go
- 8. must
- 9. Can
- 10. have to
- 11. don't have to
- 12. 've got to
- 13. might
- 14. has to

- 15. 'm not supposed to
- 16. may
- 17. would

Part 2 pgs. 275-276

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. can't, must
- 2. supposed OR permitted OR allowed
- 3. better, might OR may
- 4. rather, than
- 5. must, should
- 6. may not OR must
- 7. got
- 8. 've got to OR have
- 9. have
- 10. allowed OR permitted OR supposed

Answer Key

Lesson 9

9.1

Exercise 1 pg. 282

- 1. Google has grown over the years. T
- 2. Sergey Brin has lived in the U.S. all his life. F
- 3. Larry Page and Sergey Brin <u>have known</u> each other since they were children. **F**
- 4. Larry Page has been interested in computers since he was a child. T
- 5. Brin and Page have returned to college to finish their degrees. **F**
- 6. Brin and Page have become rich. T
- 7. The noun "Google" has become a verb. T

9.2

Exercise 2 pgs. 283

- 1. gone
- 2. seen
- 3. looked
- 4. studied
- 5. brought
- 6. taken
- 7. said
- 8. been
- 9. found
- 10. left
- 11. lived
- 12. known
- 13. liked
- 14. fallen
- 15. felt
- 16. come
- 17. broken
- 18. worn
- 19. chosen
- 20. driven
- 21. written
- 22. put
- 23. begun
- 24. wanted
- 25. gotten
- 26. flown
- 27. sat
- 28. drunk
- 29. grown
- 30. given

9.3

Exercise 3 pg. 284

Answer Key

- 1. 've
- 2. 've
- 3. 's
- 4. haven't
- 5. 's
- 6. 've
- 7. haven't

9.4

Exercise 4 pg. 285

- 1. The teacher has given a test on Lesson 8 already OR The teacher has already given a test on Lesson 8.
- 2. We have never heard of Page and Brin.
- 3. They have always been interested in search technology.
- 4. You have probably used Google.
- 5. Brin hasn't even finished his degree.
- 6. Brin and Page have already become billionaires. OR Brin and Page have become billionaires already.

9.5

Exercise 5 pgs. 286-287

- 1. Which ones have you used?
- 2. Why haven't they finished their degrees?
- 3. How much money have they made?
- 4. How long has he been in the U.S.?
- 5. How many people have they hired to work for Google?
- 6. How many times have you used the computer lab this semester?
- 7. Why have the memory and speed of computers increased?
- 8. How have they become part of our daily lives?

9.6

Exercise 6 pg. 288

- 1. since
- 2. has
- 3. long
- 4. began
- 5. been
- 6. for
- 7. have, were
- 8. s. since
- 9. How, had
- 10. 've, been
- 11. I've

Exercise 7 pg. 288

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8 pgs. 288-289

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9 pg. 289

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10 pg. 289

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11 pg. 289

Answers will vary.

9.8

Exercise 12 pg. 290

- 1. always been an English teacher OR always taught English
- 2. always worked at this college/school
- 3. always thought about grammar
- 4. always been easy for you
- 5. always been (teacher's name)
- 6. always been interested in languages
- 7. always lived in this city

Exercise 13 pgs. 291-292

- 1. haven't
- 2. long
- 3. have
- 4. 've
- 5. been
- 6. 've
- 7. heard
- 8. learned
- 9. has had
- 10. 've
- 11. been
- 12. 've
- 13. heard
- 14. 've
- 15. spoken
- 16. 've
- 17. heard
- 18. 've
- 19. lived
- 20. 've
- 21. lived
- 22. 've

Answer Key

23. learned

9.8

Exercise 14 pgs. 292-293

- 1. bought
- 2. changed
- 3. 've always wanted
- 4. made
- 5. found
- 6. 've downloaded
- 7. 've made
- 8. didn't have
- 9. Did you sell
- 10. removed
- 11. left
- 12. passed
- 13. took
- 14. got
- 15. 've had

9.9

9.10

9.11

Exercise 15 pg. 296

- 1. has been growing
- 2. has been working
- 3. has been lecturing
- 4. has been increasing
- 5. has, been keeping
- 6. Have, been working
- 7. have been using
- 8. has not been living

9.12

Exercise 16 pg. 298

Answers will vary.

Exercise 17 pg. 298

Answers will vary.

Exercise 18 pg. 298

Correct question constructions:

- 1. How long have you been teaching English?
- 2. How long have you been working at this school?
- 3. How long have you been living in this city?
- 4. How long have you been using this book?

5. How long have you been living at your present address?

Exercise 19 pgs. 299-300

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. have, been working, 've been working
- 2. is, has, been
- 3. does, has, living, 's been living, was
- 4. am, have you been studying, (answers will vary)
- 5. is, How, has s/he been teaching, (answers will vary)
- 6. they are, have they been using, Since
- 7. Are, am, long have you been using the Internet, I've been using the Internet
- 8. Do, do, long have they been living, were
- 9. is, has she been studying her family history, (answers will vary)

9.13

Exercise 20 pg. 303

Student responses will vary. Correct questions are:

- 1. Have we had any tests so far (OR up to now)?
- 2. Has this lesson been difficult so far (OR up to now)?
- 3. Has the teacher given a lot of homework so far (OR up to now)?
- 4. Have you understood all the explanations so far (OR up to now)?
- 5. Have you had any questions about this lesson so far (OR up to now)?

Exercise 21 pg. 303

Student responses will vary. Correct questions are:

- 1. How many letters have you written this month?
- 2. How many times have you eaten in a restaurant this month?
- 3. How many times have you gotten paid this month?
- 4. How many international calls have you made this month?
- 5. How many books have you bought in this month?
- 6. How many times have you gone to the movies this month?
- 7. How many movies have you rented this month?
- 8. How many times have you cooked this month?

Exercise 22 pg. 303

Answers will vary.

9.14

Exercise 23 pg. 305

- 1. did you live in
- 2. have you lived in
- 3. did you attend
- 4. have you attended
- 5. have you had
- 6. did you have

9.15

Exercise 24 pg. 306

Answers will vary.

Exercise 25 pg. 306

Answers will vary.

9.16

Exercise 26 pgs. 307-308

Student responses will vary. Correct question constructions:

- 1. Have you ever worked in a factory?
- 2. Have you ever lost a glove?
- 3. Have you ever seen an e-book?
- 4. Have you ever fallen out of bed?
- 5. Have you ever made a mistake in English grammar?
- 6. Have you ever told a lie?
- 7. Have you ever eaten raw fish?
- 8. Have you ever studied calculus?
- 9. Have you ever met a famous person?
- 10. Have you ever gone to an art museum?
- 11. Have you ever downloaded a book?
- 12. Have you ever broken a window?
- 13. Have you ever bought a book online?
- 14. Have you ever downloaded music?
- 15. Have you ever gone to Las Vegas?
- 16. Have you ever traveled by ship?
- 17. Have you ever been in love?
- 18. Have you ever written a poem?
- 19. Have you ever sent a text message?

Exercise 27 pg. 308

Answers will vary.

Exercise 28 pg. 308

Student responses will vary. Correct questions are:

- 1. Has your country ever had a civil war?
- 2. Has your country's leader ever visited the U.S.?
- 3. Has an American president ever visited your country?
- 4. Has your country ever had a woman president?
- 5. Have you ever gone back to visit your country?
- 6. Has there ever been an earthquake in your hometown?

Exercise 29 pg. 308

Student responses will vary. Correct questions are:

- 1. Have you found a doctor yet?
- 2. Have you made any new friends yet?

- 3. have you opened a bank account yet?
- 4. Have you saved any money yet?
- 5. Have you thought about your future yet?
- 6. Have you written to your family yet?
- 7. Have you gotten a credit card yet?
- 8. Have you bought a computer yet?
- 9. Have you gotten a telephone yet?
- 10. Have you gotten a Social Security card yet?

Exercise 30 pg. 309-310

- 1. 've only been
- 2. left
- 3. was
- 4. 've read
- 5. 've been
- 6. for
- 7. 've been working
- 8. did you start
- 9. started
- 10. was
- 11. 've found
- 12. did you find
- 13. used
- 14. 've also gone
- 15. Have you ever gone
- 16. went
- 17. found
- 18. have you found
- 19. far
- 20. 've found

Editing Quiz pg. 313

- 1. came
- 2. have been changing OR have changed
- 3. I came
- 4. For
- 5. have been studying
- 6. C
- 7. C
- 8. improved OR been improving
- 9. haven't taken
- 10. C
- 11. yet
- 12. been eating (OR eaten)
- 13. C
- 14. 've been gaining

Answer Key

- 15. C
- 16. C
- 17. started
- 18. haven't had
- 19. C
- 20. 've never taken
- 21. C
- 22. C
- 23. I've lived
- 24. C
- 25. C
- 26. How long
- 27. have you

Lesson 9 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 314

Conversation 1

- 1. studied
- 2. 've been working OR 've been working
- 3. Have, thought
- 4. was
- 5. 've always wanted
- 6. was
- 7. graduated
- 8. haven't had

Conversation 2

- 1. have you been
- 2. Has your life changed
- 3. came
- 4. came
- 5. lived
- 6. 've lived OR 've been living
- 7. Have you always lived
- 8. 've moved
- 9. haven't found

Part 2 pg. 315

Paragraph 1

- 1. use
- 2. 've used OR 've been using
- 3. started
- 4. became
- 5. have been working
- 6. found
- 7. is living OR lives
- 8. was

- 9. came
- 10. has lived OR has been living
- 11. haven't found

Paragraph 2

- 1. came
- 2. broke
- 3. 've lived OR 've been living
- 4. was
- 5. didn't know
- 6. arrived
- 7. 've studied OR 've been studying
- 8. speak
- 9. haven't started

Lesson 10

10.1

10.2

Exercise 1 pg. 323

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2 pgs. 323-324

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3 pg. 324

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4 pg. 325

Answers will vary.

10.3

Exercise 5 pg. 326

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6 pg. 326

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7 pg. 326

Answers will vary.

10.4

Exercise 8 pg. 328

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9 pg. 328

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10 pg. 329

Answers will vary.

10.5

Exercise 11 pg. 330

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12 pgs. 330-331

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. making OR scheduling
- 2. about
- 3. giving OR leaving OR making
- 4. answering
- 5. working

Answer Key

- 6. working
- 7. at
- 8. working
- 9. talking
- 10. about
- 11. improving
- 12. taking
- 13. of
- 14. looking OR searching
- 15. looking OR searching
- 16. in
- 17. finding OR locating

10.6

10.7

Exercise 13 pg. 334

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. to write OR to list
- 2. to check
- 3. to practice
- 4. to look
- 5. to include OR to put
- 6. to describe
- 7. to write OR prepare

Exercise 14 pg. 335

Answers will vary.

Exercise 15 pg. 335

- 1. It's (not) important for me to get a college degree.
- 2. It's (not) important for me to find an interesting job.
- 3. It's (not) important for me to have a car.
- 4. It's (not) important for me to speak English well.
- 5. It's (not) important for me to read and write English well.
- 6. It's (not) important for me to study American history.
- 7. It's (not) important for me to become and American citizen.
- 8. It's (not) important for me to own a computer.
- 9. It's (not) important for me to have a cell phone.
- 10. It's (not) important for me to make a lot of money.

Exercise 16 pgs. 335-336

Answers will vary.

Exercise 17 pg. 336

Answers will vary.

Answer Key

10.8

Exercise 18 pg. 337

- 1. to go
- 2. to have
- 3. to have OR to get
- 4. to help
- 5. to have

Exercise 19 pg. 337

Answers will vary.

10.9

Exercise 20 pg. 338

- 1. Do you plan to look for a job?
- 2. Do you expect to make a lot of money at your next job?
- 3. Do you like to work with computers?
- 4. Do you prefer to work the second shift?
- 5. Do you need to see a job counselor?
- 6. Do you hope to become rich some day?
- 7. Do you like to work with people?
- 8. Do you try to keep up with changes in technology?
- 9. Do you want to learn another language?

Exercise 21 pg. 339

Answers will vary.

Exercise 22 pg. 339

Answers will vary.

10.10

Exercise 23 pg. 340

Answers will vary.

10.11

Exercise 24 pgs. 341-342

- 1. him
- 2. to give
- 3. us
- 4. to go
- 5. us
- 6. to eat
- 7. you
- 8. to eat
- 9. her
- 10. to say
- 11. you

Answer Key

- 12. to ask
- 13. them
- 14. to work
- 15. them
- 16. to come
- 17. (to) leave
- 18. us
- 19. to do

Exercise 25 pg. 342

- 1. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to talk to another student during a test.
- 2. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to study before a test.
- 3. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to copy another student's homework in class.
- 4. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to learn English.
- 5. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to speak our native language in class.
- 6. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to improve our pronunciation.
- 7. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to talk about our native countries in class.
- 8. The teacher (wants us/doesn't want us) to sit in rows.

Exercise 26 pg. 343

- 1. I (don't) expect him/her to correct my homework.
- 2. I (don't) expect him/her to give tests.
- 3. I (don't) expect him/her to speak my native language.
- 4. I (don't) expect him/her to help me after class.
- 5. I (don't) expect him/her to come to class on time.
- 6. I (don't) expect him/her to pass all students.
- 7. I (don't) expect him/her to know a lot about my native country.
- 8. I (don't) expect him/her to answer my questions in class.
- 9. I (don't) expect him/her to teach us American history.
- 10. I (don't) expect him/her to pronounce my name correctly.

Exercise 27 pg. 343

Answers will vary.

10.12

Exercise 28 pg. 344

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. to make OR to schedule OR to set up
- 2. to earn more money
- 3. to look for OR to search for
- 4. to write OR to help you with
- 5. to get to OR go to
- 6. to send
- 7. to get OR to find, to get experience
- 8. to talk OR to chat, to make OR to receive
- 9. to mail

Answer Key

10. to request OR to receive OR to obtain OR to get

11. to say

10.13

Exercise 29 pg. 346

Answers will vary.

Exercise 30 pg. 347

Answers will vary.

Exercise 31 pg. 347

- 1. sitting
- 2. calling
- 3. writing
- 4. wearing
- 5. working
- 6. paying OR spending
- 7. sitting OR remaining seated

Exercise 32 pg. 348

Answers will vary.

Exercise 33 pg. 348

Answers will vary.

Exercise 34 pgs. 348-349

- 1. work
- 2. speak
- 3. I'm
- 4. get
- 5. live
- 6. used
- 7. used to
- 8. used to
- 9. work
- 10. use
- 11. think

Editing Quiz pg. 352

- 1. want to be
- 2. me to study
- 3. C
- 4. starting
- 5. Studying
- 6. to become
- 7. C

Answer Key

- 8. C
- 9. advised me to take
- 10. for
- 11. I used to
- 12. helping
- 13. to come
- 14. it's
- 15. C
- 16. C
- 17. C

Lesson 10 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 353-354

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. doing
- 2. being
- 3. to work
- 4. to be OR to spend time
- 5. to take OR to bring
- 6. to help
- 7. doing
- 8. going OR to go
- 9. to take
- 10. working
- 11. working
- 12. helping
- 13. to help
- 14. to have OR to work at
- 15. to be
- 16. returning OR going back
- 17. talking
- 18. watching
- 19. reading
- 20. to learn
- 21. hearing OR saying
- 22. making
- 23. dancing
- 24. shopping OR to shop

Part 2 pg. 354

- 1. of OR about
- 2. at
- 3. about
- 4. X

Grammar in Context 2, Fifth Edition Answer Key

- 5. by
- 6. for
- 7. X
- 8. to
- 9. for
- 10. to

Answer Key

Lesson 11

11.1

Exercise 1 pg. 360

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T
- 4. T
- 5. F
- 6. T

Exercise 2 pg. 360

- 1. that has the diplomas of the graduates
- 2. that has lists of students from various high schools in the U.S.
- 3. that they had in high school
- 4. who get married
- 5. who graduate from high school
- 6. that help people make connections with old friends

11.2

Exercise 3 pg. 361

- 1. that has
- 2. who (OR that) go
- 3. that helps
- 4. that specialize
- 5. that (OR who) plan

Exercise 4 pg. 361

Answers will vary. Answers may begin with:

- 1. who exercise
- 2. who uses
- 3. who are
- 4. that don't have
- 5. that is
- 6. who have
- 7. that have
- 8. that has
- 9. who have

Exercise 5 pg. 362

Answers will vary.

11.3

Exercise 6 pg. 363

- 1. The high school I attended is in another city.
- 2. The teachers I had in high school are all old now.
- 3. We didn't have to buy the textbooks we used in high school.

Answer Key

- 4. She married a man she met in college.
- 5. The friends <u>I've made in this country</u> don't know much about my country.

Exercise 7 pgs. 363-364

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. we had
- 2. wrote (to you)
- 3. wrote OR put
- 4. they had OR I called
- 5. has
- 6. graduated from OR attended
- 7. went OR were
- 8. who
- 9. she OR who(m) OR that she
- 10. she OR that she OR who(m) she
- 11. I've OR that I've OR who(m) I've
- 12. choose

Exercise 8 pgs. 364-365

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. [who(m) OR that] I've met
- 2. (that) you have
- 3. that include
- 4. you describe(d) OR you mention(ed)
- 5. that have
- 6. that has
- 7. that are free
- 8. that you've given (to me) OR (that) you gave (to me)
- 9. (that) you like OR you enjoy

Exercise 9 pg. 365

Answers will vary.

11.4

Exercise 10 pgs. 366-367

- 1. when
- 2. when
- 3. when
- 4. where
- 5. where
- 6. when

11.5

Exercise 11 pg. 368

- 1. He found his friend with whom he served in the military.
- 2. I can't find the friend for whom I was looking.

Answer Key

- 3. The high school from which she graduated was torn down.
- 4. Do you remember the teacher about whom I was talking?
- 5. In high school, the activities in which I was interested were baseball and band.

11.6

Exercise 12 pg. 370

- 1. schoolwork
- 2. members
- 3. kids
- 4. photos
- 5. friends

Exercise 13 pg. 370

Answers will vary.

Exercise 14 pgs. 370-371

- 1. who(m) (OR that) I can trust.
- 2. who(m) (OR that) don't take school seriously.
- 3. who OR that like to play soccer.
- 4. whose members speak French very well.
- 5. that (OR which) isn't crowded in the morning...
- 6. that (OR which) meets near my house.
- 7. that (OR which) I found on Meetup.com.

Exercise 15 pgs. 371-372

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. who(m) OR that I met
- 2. name
- 3. where
- 4. who(m) OR that I'm marrying OR I marry
- 5. where
- 6. we spend OR (that) we('ll) have

Exercise 16 pg. 372

- 1. who(m) I see
- 2. who would lend me money
- 3. who knows everything about me
- 4. who has different political opinions
- 5. who doesn't speak my native language
- 6. whose religious beliefs are different from mine
- 7. who lives far away
- 8. whose interests are the same as mine
- 9. where I can make many new friends easily.
- 10. when it is easy to make friends.

Editing Quiz pg. 375

Answer Key

- 1. C
- 2. who(m) OR that OR ϕ
- 3. with whom
- 4. C
- 5. her roommate gave me
- 6. that OR who
- 7. C
- 8. ø
- 9. people who OR that
- 10. whose
- 11. where
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. has
- 15. who's
- 16. a hard search ("a search that is hard" is also correct but would be better changed)
- 17. Whoever OR A person who (OR that)

Lesson 11 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 376

- 1. who(m) OR that
- 2. when
- 3. that or Ø
- 4. who(m) OR that
- 5. whose
- 6. where
- 7. that OR which
- 8. that OR who(m)

Part 2 pgs. 376-377

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. whose children make a lot of noise OR whose children are noisy
- 2. (that) you had
- 3. who OR that speaks French
- 4. (who[m] OR that) I met
- 5. whose last names begin with A
- 6. (when) the reunion was held OR (when) they had the reunion OR of the reunion, (who) I went to high school with OR with whom I went to high school
- 7. whose mother

Answer Key

Lesson 12

12.2

Exercise 1 pg. 382

- 1. T, lowest
- 2. F, the most popular
- 3. F, one of the best
- 4. T, best
- 5. F, one of the best
- 6. T, one of the richest

12.3

Exercise 2 pg. 383

- 1. more interesting, the most interesting
- 2. younger, the youngest
- 3. more beautiful, the most beautiful
- 4. better, the best
- 5. more responsible, the most responsible
- 6. thinner, the thinnest
- 7. more carefully, the most carefully
- 8. prettier, the prettiest
- 9. worse, the worst
- 10. more famous, the most famous
- 11. luckier, the luckiest
- 12. simpler OR more simple, the simplest OR the most simple
- 13. higher, the highest
- 14. more delicious, the most delicious
- 15. farther, the farthest
- 16. more foolishly, the most foolishly

Exercise 3 pg. 384

- 1. the fastest
- 2. the most difficult
- 3. the most popular
- 4. the fattest
- 5. the best
- 6. the most watched
- 7. the tallest
- 8. The most common OR The commonest
- 9. the hardest
- 10. the most interesting

Exercise 4 pgs. 384-385

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5 pg. 385

Answers will vary but will include these phrases:

Answer Key

- 1. the tallest building
- 2. the most beautiful actress
- 3. the most difficult subject
- 4. the farthest distance
- 5. the worst food
- 6. the best vacation
- 7. the best athlete
- 8. the hardest job
- 9. the most interesting sporting event

Exercise 6 pg. 386

Answers will vary.

12.4

Exercise 7 pg. 387

Answers will vary. but will contain:

- 1. drives the best
- 2. lives the farthest from me
- 3. speaks English the most confidently
- 4. spends the most money
- 5. is the best dressed
- 6. watches the most TV OR watches TV the most
- 7. worries the most
- 8. lives the best
- 9. works the hardest
- 10. is the most athletic
- 11. is the biggest sports fan
- 12. is learning English the most quickly

12.5

Exercise 8 pg. 388-389

- 1. more
- 2. faster
- 3. more
- 4. less
- 5. less

Exercise 9 pg. 389

- 1. better, than
- 2. slower
- 3. more difficult
- 4. larger than
- 5. more easily than
- 6. better, than
- 7. more interesting than

Answer Key

8. more exciting than

Exercise 10 pg. 389

Answers will vary but will contain:

- 1. more polite than
- 2. friendlier OR more friendly than
- 3. more formal than
- 4. more playful than
- 5. more responsible than
- 6. more serious than
- 7. more curious than
- 8. happier than

Exercise 11 pg. 390

Answers will vary.

12.6

Exercise 12 pg. 391

- 1. C
- 2. A baseball game has less action than a soccer game.
- 4. Tiger Woods plays golf more remarkably than most other players.
- 5. I like baseball more than basketball.
- 6. C
- 7. Team A played better than Team B.

Exercise 13 pg. 391

Answers will vary but ill contain:

- 1. dress more stylishly than
- 2. work harder than
- 3. spend more than
- 4. speak English better than
- 5. worry less than
- 6. live more comfortably than
- 7. have more freedom than
- 8. have an easier life than
- 9. exercise more than

Exercise 14 pg. 391

Answers will vary.

Exercise 15 pgs. 391-392

- 1. softer than
- 2. the best
- 3. the tallest
- 4. more interested, than (I am interested)

Answer Key

- 5. the most exciting
- 6. more muscular
- 7. slower, than
- 8. fewer, than
- 9. the coldest
- 10. farther
- 11. better

12.7

Exercise 16 pg. 394

- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 4. T
- 5. F
- 6. T

Exercise 17 pg. 394

Answers will vary.

Exercise 18 pg. 394-395

Answers will vary.

12.8

Exercise 19 pgs. 395-396

Answers will vary.

Exercise 20 pg. 396

Answers will vary but contain:

- 1. earn as much as
- 2. spend as much money as
- 3. talk as much as
- 4. gossip as much as
- 5. like to go shopping as much as
- 6. have as many responsibilities as
- 7. have as much freedom as
- 8. have as much free time as

Exercise 21 pg. 396

Answers will vary

Exercise 22 pg. 396-397

Answers will vary

12.9

Exercise 23 pgs. 397

Answer Key

- 1. A soccer ball is the same shape as a volleyball.
- 2. A soccer player isn't the same height as a basketball player.
- 3. An amateur athlete doesn't have the same ability as a professional athlete.
- 4. A soccer player isn't the same weight as a football player.
- 5. Team A's uniforms aren't the same color as team B's uniforms.

Exercise 24 pg. 398

Answers will vary.

Exercise 25 pg. 398

Answers will vary.

12.10

Exercise 26 pg. 399

Answers will vary.

12.11

Exercise 27 pgs. 401-402

Answers will vary.

Exercise 28 pg. 402

- 1. look
- 2. alike
- 3. acts like
- 4. looks like
- 5. dress alike
- 6. like
- 7. sound like
- 8. dress
- 9. like
- 10. act like

12.12

Exercise 29 pg. 403

Student responses will vary. Correct questions are:

- 1. Is an English class in the U.S. like an English class in your native country?
- 2. Is your house (or apartment) in the U.S. like your house (or apartment) in your native country?
- 3. Is the weather in this city like the weather in your hometown?
- 4. Is food in your county like American food?
- 5. Are women's clothes in your native country like women's clothing in the U.S.?
- 6. Is a college in your native country like a college in the U.S.?
- 7. Are American teachers like teachers in your native country?
- 8. Are American athletes like athletes in your native country?

Answer Key

12.13

Exercise 30 pg. 404

- 1. Michael Jordan and Michael Phelps are different.
- 2. A century is the same as one hundred years.
- 3. Rock climbing and mountain climbing are different.
- 4. A kilometer is the same as 1,000 meters.
- 5. L.A. is the same as Los Angeles.
- 6. A mile and a kilometer are different.
- 7. Football and rugby are different.
- 8. Football rules and soccer rules are different.

Exercise 31 pgs. 404-405

- 1. doesn't
- 2. like
- 3. from
- 4. same
- 5. the same
- 6. height
- 7. alike
- 8. different
- 9. better
- 10. like
- 11. am OR 'm like
- 12. alike
- 13. seems OR sounds
- 14. the same

Exercise 32 pgs. 405-406

- 1. as
- 2. as
- 3. like
- 4. as
- 5. from
- 6. more
- 7. than
- 8. like
- 9. like
- 10. alike OR the same
- 11. more
- 12. from
- 13. more
- 14. like
- 15. as
- 16. as
- 17. as
- 18. as much

Grammar in Context 2, Fifth Edition Answer Key

19. alike

Editing Quiz pgs. 408-409

- 1. C
- 2. than
- 3. the most exciting sport
- 4. C
- 5. C
- 6. teams
- 7. C
- 8. sounds like
- 9. C
- 10. like
- 11. as
- 12. C
- 13. as
- 14. better
- 15. practiced more
- 16. C
- 17. as
- 18. C

Lesson 12 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 409

- 1. the most popular
- 2. more popular than
- 3. the most interesting
- 4. heavier than
- 5. more exciting than
- 6. more difficult than
- 7. the tallest
- 8. better than
- 9. the lowest
- 10. the fastest

Part 2 pg. 410

- 1. the same
- 2. much as
- 3. looks
- 4. the same
- 5. from
- 6. size as
- 7. height
- 8. taste
- 9. is

Grammar in Context 2, Fifth Edition Answer Key

- 10. alike
- 11. as soon as
- 12. the same
- 13. alike

Lesson 13

13.1

13.2

Exercise 1 pg. 418

- 1. A
- 2. A
- 3. P
- 4. P
- 5. P
- 6. A
- 7. P
- 8. P
- 9. A
- 10. A

13.3

Exercise 2 pg. 419

- 1. He will be chosen.
- 2. You are always chosen.
- 3. They can't be chosen.
- 4. We have never been chosen.
- 5. I wasn't chosen.
- 6. She shouldn't be chosen.

Exercise 3 pg. 420

- 1. are selected
- 2. are sent
- 3. is filled, returned
- 4. are called
- 5. is chosen
- 6. are asked
- 7. are not permitted
- 8. are given

Exercise 4 pg. 420

- 1. was told
- 2. was called
- 3. was given
- 4. was shown
- 5. were taken
- 6. was asked
- 7. wasn't chosen
- 8. was sent

Exercise 5 pg. 421

Grammar in Context 2, Fifth Edition Answer Key

- 1. have been written
- 2. have been made
- 3. have been chosen
- 4. has been selected
- 5. have been paid
- 6. has been left
- 7. has been put

Exercise 6 pg. 421

- 1. will be told
- 2. will be asked
- 3. will be introduced
- 4. will be given
- 5. will not be allowed
- 6. will be selected
- 7. will not be picked
- 8. will be chosen
- 9. will be sent
- 10. will be paid

Exercise 7 pg. 422

- 1. were asked
- 2. will be paid
- 3. were told
- 4. were given
- 5. are paid
- 6. should be used
- 7. were shown

13.4

Exercise 8 pg. 423

- 1. aren't paid
- 2. weren't chosen
- 3. aren't allowed
- 4. weren't told
- 5. haven't been given

Exercise 9 pg. 423

- 1. Why aren't some people selected?
- 2. When are the jurors given a lunch break?
- 3. Why weren't you chosen for the jury?
- 4. What kind of information were you given about the case?
- 5. When will the film be shown?
- 6. Which jurors have been sent home?
- 7. Why should the jurors be paid more money?
- 8. When were we (OR you) told to go to the courtroom?

Grammar in Context 2, Fifth Edition Answer Key

9. Why has the jury been instructed by the judge?

13.5

Exercise 10 pg. 426

- 1. Cell phones are used by employees.
- 2. A pedestrian was hit by a driver.
- 3. The case was thrown out by the court.
- 4. Accidents are caused by distracted drivers.
- 5. The laws are made by Congress.
- 6. Should cell phone use be controlled by the government?
- 7. New laws are signed by the president.
- 8. The case has been decided by the court.
- 9. A decision will be made by the judge.
- 10. Hamburgers and fries are sold by (OR at) fast-food restaurants.

Exercise 11 pgs. 426-427

- 1. A questionnaire was sent to me. OR I was sent a questionnaire.
- 2. We have been taken to a separate room.
- 3. We were told not to discuss the case.
- 4. Twelve people will be chosen.
- 5. Has your name been selected?
- 6. We weren't permitted to read any newspapers.
- 7. He will not (OR won't) be selected again for jury duty.
- 8. Will you be paid?
- 9. We aren't allowed to eat in the courtroom.
- 10. My name has been called.

Exercise 12 pgs. 427-428

- 1. The driver had a cell phone.
- 2. The driver spilled hot coffee.
- 3. Do you use a cell phone?
- 4. I have driven the car.
- 5. Lawyers make a lot of money.
- 6. Drivers with cell phones should use an earpiece.
- 7. I conduct business from my car.
- 8. We watch the news every night.
- 9. Teenagers eat a lot of fast food.
- 10. They'll report the accident.

Exercise 13 pg. 428-429

- 1. is banned
- 2. depends
- 3. live
- 4. is prohibited
- 5. is permitted
- 6. doesn't obey

Answer Key

- 7. have started
- 8. has become
- 9. need
- 10. will be punished
- 11. can be sent
- 12. are caused
- 13. determined
- 14. are distracted
- 15. need

Exercise 14 pgs. 429-430

- 1. was arrested
- 2. interviewed
- 3. didn't understand
- 4. didn't speak
- 5. told
- 6. gave
- 7. weren't chosen
- 8. were you asked
- 9. wanted
- 10. said
- 11. weren't selected
- 12. Did you talk
- 13. went
- 14. were told
- 15. told
- 16. didn't agree
- 17. talked
- 18. Did your boss pay
- 19. was chosen

Editing Quiz pgs. 432-433

- 1. C
- 2. became
- 3. C
- 4. Were
- 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. was asked
- 8. C
- 9. was chosen
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. was badly damaged
- 13. Was the woman injured?
- 14. was

Answer Key

- 15. C
- 16. C
- 17. C
- 18. happened
- 19. C
- 20. was taken
- 21. was driving
- 22. C
- 23. C
- 24. was never told

Lesson 13 Test/Review

Part 1 pg. 433-434

- 1. English is spoken in the U.S.
- 2. A dictionary can be used during the test.
- 3. The criminal was taken to jail.
- 4. The president has been seen on TV many times.
- 5. You will be taken to the courtroom.
- 6. The mirror has broken into small pieces.
- 7. You are expected to learn English in the U.S.
- 8. Cameras aren't allowed in the courtroom.

Part 2 pg. 434

- 1. The teacher has told you to write a composition.
- 2. You must pay your phone bill.
- 3. The teacher does not allow you to use your books during a test.
- 4. The teacher will return the tests.
- 5. When do the bride and groom open wedding gifts?
- 6. The police did not find your missing car.

Part 3 pgs. 434-435

- 1. was taken
- 2. will visit
- 3. saw OR have seen
- 4. was seen OR has been seen
- 5. have
- 6. have been helped
- 7. died
- 8. were rescued
- 9. comes
- 10. was driven
- 11. isn't known OR wasn't known
- 12. doesn't know OR didn't know

Answer Key

Lesson 14

14.1

14.2

Exercise 1 pg. 440

Answers may vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. A teenager is a person between 13 and 19 years old.
- 2. A quarter is a coin. Four of them make a dollar.
- 3. A dime is also a coin. It is smaller than a quarter and is worth less. Ten dimes make a dollar.
- 4. A credit card is a plastic card that lets you buy things and pay for them later.
- 5. A wallet is something that holds your money and credit cards.
- 6. Gold is a valuable metal that is used for jewelry and coins.
- 7. Silver and gold are metals that are worth a lot of money.

Exercise 2 pg. 440

Answers will vary. Possible answers are:

- 1. Albert Einstein was a scientist.
- 2. Tiger Woods is a golfer OR is a professional athlete.
- 3. Erik Weihenmayer is a blind mountain climber.
- 4. Barack Obama is the President of the United States.
- 5. George Dawson was an African-American author.
- 6. Navajos are American Indians.

14.3

Exercise 3 pg. 441

- 1. an
- 2. any OR some
- 3. a
- 4. some
- 5. some
- 6. any OR some
- 7. any
- 8. a
- 9. some
- 10. a
- 11. a
- 12. an

Exercise 4 pgs. 441-442

- 1. some
- 2. an
- 3. a
- 4. a
- 5. a
- 6. any
- 7. a
- 8. any

Answer Key

- 9. some
- 10. a
- 11. a
- 12. a
- 13. a
- 14. a
- 15. a
- 16. a

14.4

Exercise 5 pgs. 443-444

Conversation 1

- 1. a
- 2. The
- 3. an
- 4. an
- 5. the
- 6. some
- 7. The
- 8. an
- 9. the

Conversation 2

- 1. a
- 2. the
- 3. a
- 4. the
- 5. a
- 6. any
- 7. a
- 8. the

Conversation 3

- 1. the
- 2. the
- 3. a
- 4. the
- 5. the
- 6. the
- 7. a

14.5

Exercise 6 pg. 445-446

- 1. An
- 2. The
- 3. Ø, Ø
- 4. Ø
- 5. The

Answer Key

- 6. Ø
- 7. The
- 8. Ø
- 9. Ø
- 10. The
- 11. Ø
- 12. The
- 13. Ø
- 14. The
- 15. The

Exercise 7 pg. 446

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8 pgs. 446-447

- 1. some OR Ø
- 2. a
- 3. the
- 4. Some OR Ø
- 5. a
- 6. some OR Ø
- 7. Ø
- 8. the
- 9. a
- 10. a
- 11. the
- 12. an
- 13. the
- 14. the
- 15. Ø
- 16. some OR Ø
- 17. the
- 18. the

Exercise 9 pg. 447

- 1. the
- 2. Ø OR some
- 3. the
- 4. Ø
- 5. Ø
- 6. a
- 7. Ø
- 8. Ø
- 9. a
- 10. Ø
- 11. the

Answer Key

- 12. a
- 13. some OR Ø
- 14. The
- 15. some OR Ø
- 16. a
- 17. some OR Ø

14.6

Exercise 10 pgs. 448-449

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11 pg. 449

Answers will vary.

- 14.7
- 14.8

Exercise 12 pg. 452

- 1. the other
- 2. another
- 3. The other
- 4. The other
- 5. other
- 6. other
- 7. Other
- 8. Others
- 9. the other
- 10. another

Exercise 13 pgs. 453-454

- 1. the other
- 2. Other
- 3. another
- 4. the other
- 5. other
- 6. The other
- 7. other
- 8. the other
- 9. another

14.9

Exercise 14 pgs. 457-458

- 1. it
- 2. it
- 3. one
- 4. it
- 5. it

Answer Key

- 6. it
- 7. one
- 8. it
- 9. it
- 10. it

Exercise 15 pgs. 458-459

Answers will vary.

Exercise 16 pgs. 459-460

- 1. some OR Ø
- 2. it
- 3. it
- 4. any
- 5. one
- 6. it
- 7. the
- 8. any
- 9. it
- 10. Ø
- 11. some
- 12. it
- 13. any OR Ø
- 14. any
- 15. a
- 16. one
- 17. the
- 18. an
- 19. Ø
- 20. Ø
- 21. Ø
- 22. a
- 23. an

Editing Quiz pg. 462

- 1. money
- 2. C
- 3. Ø
- 4. a
- 5. C
- 6. Most of
- 7. C OR Ø
- 8. C
- 9. one
- 10. friends
- 11. a big bookstore

Answer Key

- 12. C
- 13. another
- 14. Most people
- 15. some OR Ø
- 16. C
- 17. Other
- 18. the sidewalks
- 19. Ø
- 20. C
- 21. the Internet
- 22. Some songs OR Some of the songs
- 23. the others
- 24. C
- 25. C
- 26. another one
- 27. C
- 28. C

Lesson 14 Test/Review

Part 1 pgs. 463-464

- 1. some OR Ø
- 2. some OR Ø
- 3. a
- 4. the
- 5. the
- 6. some OR Ø
- 7. Ø
- 8. Ø
- 9. Ø OR any
- 10. the
- 11. a
- 12. a
- 13. a
- 14. some OR Ø
- 15. some OR Ø
- 16. Ø
- 17. a
- 18. a
- 19. a
- 20. the
- 21. the
- 22. the

Part 2 pg. 464

- 1. other
- 2. others

Answer Key

- 3. the other
- 4. another
- 5. the other
- 6. the other
- 7. another

Part 3 pgs. 464-465

- 1. it
- 2. it
- 3. any
- 4. any
- 5. them
- 6. some
- 7. it
- 8. some
- 9. any